

Active Learning Procedures

#	Procedure	Definition	ESL Class Examples	Trainer Tips
1	Student-to-Student Interaction	Students work with peers instead of teacher-led instruction	Pair interviews, small group tasks, partner role-plays	Use clear prompts and rotate partners to build community
2	Input → Processing → Output	Learners get input, process it together, then produce language	Read → discuss → retell; Listen → answer → write a summary	Model each step and use visuals or sentence frames if needed
3	Structured Collaboration	Students work in groups with roles and responsibilities	Jigsaw reading; group poster with each student writing one part	Assign clear roles: recorder, reporter, timekeeper, etc.
4	Task-Based Learning	Complete real-world tasks using English	Plan a party, ask for directions, make a doctor's appointment	Focus on authentic, meaningful tasks that reflect life goals
5	Retrieval and Reflection	Recall past learning and connect it to personal use	Exit tickets, "What did you learn?" reflections, review games	Use quick daily prompts—takes 2–3 minutes to build habit
6	Practice + Feedback Cycle	Try → get feedback → improve → retry	Pronunciation drills, writing revisions, grammar corrections in dialogue	Keep feedback short, positive, and actionable
7	Multimodal Learning	Use multiple senses: visual, auditory, kinesthetic	Use realia, act out verbs, match images to words, draw vocabulary	Great for beginners and mixed levels; boosts memory
8	Low-Stakes Participation	Provide safe, non-graded opportunities to speak and write	Think–pair–share, sentence starters, casual warm-ups	Reduce fear of mistakes; model and praise effort